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B Class
Karnatak

1955-56

File No. BUD 1055-D.
Separate Part I.

R. Y. & B. C. **DEPARTMENT**

'D' **BRANCH**

Subject:—Second Five Year Plan.

Subsequent to part II

Ed. Scott. Slip. 94 A

File No.

B Class
Karnatak

Rehabilitation Department.

Please see the P & S.D. communication at page 1 ante.

2. The P & S.D. circular date 4-8-54, is put up at page 121 of the loose papers Concerning the circulars received for the P & S.D. in the 2nd Five year Plan. As will be seen for the precious circulated date 7-5-54, at the page 23 of the loose papers. The necessary action was to be taken by the Collectors of District A Rehabilitation Department was not ~~concerned~~ Correct in any way P&S.D. circular date 4-8-54 was filed.

3. In the circumtances the P&S.D. may be informed ~~informatio~~ all that this department has no information to furnish. The draft ov leaf may be issue if approved.

Id/----
12/10/54

Has not D Br. please action items to be included in the 2nd five year plan?

Id/-
12/10/54

Remitted after discussion with Assistant Secretary the draft D.O. reply may issue

No. 5354-35858-C

Rehabilitation Department
Bombay the October 1954.

Subject:- 2nd Five Year Plan

The Under signed to the present compliment to the Deputy Secretary to the Government of Bombay P.&.S.D. in the reference to this circular No. FYP-1154-R date the 4th August 1954, is directed to state that Rehabilitation Department has no information furnish in the matter.

D.O. No.S. 3/35858/C
Rehabilitation Department.
Scott., etc.,25October 1954

Dear Shri Phadkar,

Please refer to your d.o. letter No. FYP 1154/12 dated the 14th September 1954 regarding preparation of the Second Five Year Plan.

So far as the R.H.D. is concerned, major development schemes such as Housing schemes for Displaced Persons, grant of business loans and financial assistance to displaced students ele are, according to present expectations, likely to be completed by the end of the First Five Year Plan. Everything, however, depends upon the funds made available by the Government of India during the First Five Year Plan and if it is not possible to complete the programme, a part of the expr. may fall in the Second Plan period. As regards non-development schemes however, a large amount of expr. on account of the maintenance of the destitute Homes and Infirmaries, essential services in the various displaced persons' colonies and townships is likely to be incurred. In regard to both developmen and non-development schemes, pertaining to rehabilitatio of displaced persons, the question of formulating futur loans of policy does not however, arise as broad lines of policy have already been laid down and continuance of these schemes in the second plan period will be in accordance with this policy. In vie of this the question of consulting the heads of Departments does not arise. With regard to the question of financial liability this Department has already furnished the necessary information vide G.M. RHD. No. BUD.1054/ 50890 -D. dated the 1st october 1954 in repl. to G.O., P & S.D., No FIN 1054-II-R? dated the 3rd August 1954.

PXT.O.

It may kindly be referred to.

Yours faithfully,

(N.B. JAHI).

Shri B.K. Phadkar,
Asstt. Secy. to the Government of Bombay,
P. & S.D., Secretary, Bombay.

PSK 10/7

7. Statement IV -A

No. remarks.

Statement V.

A-Indebtedness.
Loans from the Centre.

The figures of outstanding balances of rehabili
loans as on the 31st March 1951. 31st March 1954. a
31st March 1955 have not been shown in the F.D. stat
The amounts are substantial and it is not clear why t
have been omitted.

Perhaps they have been omitted on F.D. 's advice.
P.& S.D. may be requested to clarify.

C-Loans and Advances to --------- --loans to dis
persons.

No figures have been shown. The remarks against '
btedness' hold good here also.

9. The rehabilitation scheme (for R.P.Cs expenditure on essential Services) under 157 M-c,. M expenditure on D.P. and housing scheme under "82 C.A. of other State works outside in revenue avoid do not seem to figure in the list on page 25 c/s, list of items under each major head to be shown in 2nd five year plan).

10 A copy of this note may be send to P & .D.

ID
10-2-

ID
11-2

us ID
14-2-55

R:K 10/7

Rehabilitation H.&B.W.C.D.

Please see Government compliment PHD No (vii) R dated 20/6/53.

2. Rehabilitation Housing and Backward Classes Department (file 1055) requesting for tomorrows meeting to discuss five year plan for Rehabilitation all putup. The proposal for Rehabilitation express to in the Political Services Department included have not yet been received in this Department.

Id/-
22-6-

Rehabilitation Housing and Backward Classes Department.

Pleast see Government Circular Political and ~~Sever~~ services Department NO. FYP 1155 R. dated 10-6-55.

2. A draft note on "Rehabilitation" is attached to approval and may be forwarded to the Political and Sever Department (through A B C and J Branch)

Id/-

The note on "Housing" in getting ready reference

3. Advance Copy of the note giving on short descriptive review of the work done during the past five years and in particular, under the First Five year Plan as well as indicating scope of future development has not been received from the D.B.C.W. in accordance with the instructions contained in Political and ~~Sevrax~~ Services Department ~~was expected to send the note direct~~ Circular No. FYP 1155 R dated the 10-6-55. The D.B.C.W. was expected to send the ~~Rx~~ note direct to the Political and Housing Department and that Department may have received in no perhaps a copy of the note ~~may be~~ Will be obtained (from the D.B.C.W.

The Director is expected to send the note to this Department & a copy to the D. B. C. W. The P.H.D. cannot have received it if we have not received it.

Id/-
24-6-55.

Please put up a D.O. reminding to the D.B.C.W.

~~remitted~~. resubmet.

Id/-
24-6

Rehabilitation Housing & Backward Classes

resubmitted with reference to the ~~Department~~ Asstt. Secy's note.

foregoing note.

2. The draft do.at page 5/c is for approval

The note on Rehabilitation may be forwarded immediately to P.& O.D.

Id/-
24-6

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tains to each scheme is briefly described below.

Housing Schemes.

The question of permanent housing is perhaps the most important phase of the rehabilitation problem without suitable permanent residential accommodation, it would not obviously be possible to instill a sense of security among the displaced persons. This problem therefore actually received the primary attention of the Government of India and the State Government and a number of schemes for construction of tenements, whose development etc. have been mentioned earlier and have either been already executed or are in the process of being executed while it is not necessary to give here a detailed list of such schemes, the way in which the problem is being dealt with can be stated broadly as follows-

i) Construction of 2 new townships (Ulhasnagar and Bardapur).

ii) Extension of small colonies, at Kanik, Pimpri, Kalwa, Thane and Valivade,

iii) Construction of additional tenements to the smaller towns where small settlements have been set up in addition to existing ones

iv) Association of private capital in house-building by grant of loans to individuals and co-operative societies of displaced persons and by release of building materials at controlled rates.

The target in terms of tenements and shops to be constructed in displaced persons' housing was selected as 37,142 tenements and 1794 shops out of which about 27,500 tenements and 1500 shops have been constructed till the end of 1954-55. Construction of a further 6000 tenements is expected to be completed in 1955-56, the remaining being taken up for construction in 1956-57. In addition to schemes for construction of tenements and shops in the townships and colonies, major schemes of development such as internal water supply, system in U.T suburban areas, construction of roads, street lighting etc. are also proposed to be undertaken. A beginning has already been made in this respect and it is expected that most of the development schemes would be taken up and completed in the 2nd Plan period

U.T

As regards loans to cooperative housing societies of displaced persons, loans, lons amounting to Rs. 47 lacks have been sanctioned so far out of which payment aggregating Rs.41 lakhs have already been made. The balance is expected tobe paid partially in 1955-56 and 1956-57. Provision has also been made for grant of loans to new cooperative housing societies ~~inof 2nd in the~~ displaced person of any in the 2nd Five Year Plan.

The entire expenditure on the housing schemes for displaced persons is being met by obtaining loans from the Govt. of India and the Govt. of India is committed to the completion of the programme. It is expected that the loans to the extent of balance still required to complete the housing schemes will be provided by the Govt. of India in the 2nd Five Year Plan.

4 Vocational and Technical Training Schemes.

Two vocational and technical training centres have been established in the displaced persons' townships at Kalyan and Ahmedabad with a total sanctioned strength of 756 trainees. ~~Above~~ over 6000 displaced persons were trained at these Centres till the end of 1954-55 and 756 trainees are receiving training in 1955-56. If the centres are continued for the entire period of the 2nd Five Year Plan period, nearly 4000 more displaced persons will receive training in the various technical and vocational trades tought at these centres. In view of the importance of imparting technical and vocational training, it is expected that the centres which are being financed by the Govt. of India will be continued by the Govt. of India for the entire period of the 2nd Five year Plan.

Works-cum-Production Centres.

In order to create opportunities for employment of skilled workers and passed out trainees in theVocational Training Centres, four production centres were originally started. The scheme was completely reorganised in 1955 and there now three centres, one each in the Ulhasnagar Township, Pimpri and Valivade Colonies un der the overall control of of the Adminis-

Administrative Officer, V.O. cational training Centre, Ulhas-nagar Township. The centres provide gainful employment in industries such as handloom, weaving and textile printing and tailoring, hosiery, leather, carpentry etc. to 345 skilled and unskilled workers and it isconsidered essential to continue them in the 2nd Five Year Plan in the larger context of relieving unemployment.

6. Agricultural Colonisation Scheme.

Agricultural colonisation schmes have been sanctioned for settlement of about 1,500 displaced persons agriculturist families at Radhanpur in Mehsana District, Deesa in Banaskantha District, Waghodia in Baroda District and at Sawantwadi in the Ratnagiri District. The main features of the agricultural colonisation schemes are-

1. Each family is given about 10 to 14 acres of land on new and impartible tenures.

2. No assessment is charged for first 3 to 5 years.

3. Each family is given a tagai loan of Rs. 1,162/- for the purpose of bullocks, seeds, manure agricultural implements, repairs to houses and construction of huts, etc.

4. The displaced persons are being organised in cooperative societies.

1410 families have so far settled in these colonies. No additional families were sent on this settlement in 1954-55 nor are any likely to be sent in 1955-56. It is not expected that any morefamilies would come forward to take advantage of the scheme and hence no provision is made in the 2nd Five Year Plan period.

7. URBAN LOANS.

The scheme for grant of loans to displaced persons for engaging in business or trades or for arts orcrafts and small scale industries was initiated at the instance of the Govt. of India in 1948. The maximum loan

P.T.O.

admissible under the scheme to invidual and cooperative societies is Rs. 5,000/- and Rs.25,000/- respectively. Interest is charged at the rates prescribed by the Govt. of India. No recovery of principal is made during the first three years and no interest is charged for the first year from the date of payment on the loan but full recovery of both principal and interest is tobbe effected within a maximum period of six years. From the financial year 1952-53, the scheme was confined to displaced persons staying in certain townships and colonies o.f. Ulhasnagar Kalyanagar, Valivade, and Vimpri and Passed out trainees of Vocational Training Centres and Rehabilitation Production Centres etc. The scheme was however, slightly liberalised later and was made applicable to displaced persons having verified claims all over the State. In other words, the scheme was intergrated with the scheme of payment of claims to displaced persons. According to the latest orders, even non-claimant displaced persons preference given to certain categories are eligible for such loans. Loans aggregating to 1.48 crores have been sanctioned to about 23000 displaced persons so far. In order to meet the demands from urgent and deserving cases of of non-claimant displaced persons applying for loans a provision of Rs. 10 lakhs is proposed to be made in the 2nd Plan period.

8. Financial Assistance to Displaced Students.

Displaced students in primary and secondary schools and colleges (Technical & non-technical) are granted financial assistance in the form of freeships, stipends, and loans to prosecute their studies. An expenditure of Rs.67 lakhs nearly has been incurred till th end of 1954-55. The expenditure during 1955-56 is expected to be Rs10 lakhs. As the scheme has proved very beneficial to a large number of displaced students it is expected that the Govt. of India which provides the financial assistance for the scheme will continue the scheme in the 2nd Five Year Plan.

P.T.O.

to the continuance of the various schemes cited above are therefore expected to be made by the Govt. of India in the near future.

RGK 11/7

...tion Schemes.

The schemes accepted for inclusion are (1) the Urban Loans Scheme (ii) the scheme for grant of Loans to displaced persons for construction of houses (iii) Scheme for grant of loans to industrialists for starting industries with a view to reducing unemployment amongst displaced persons (iv) Housing Construction schemes for displaced persons. As regards schemes (i), (ii), and (iv), these are schemes which are in the nature of continuing schemes and the provisions are considered essential to complete the programme the Govt. of India is thus committed to these schemes but no specific communications regarding the basis of the assistance in the 2nd Five Year plan have so far been received from the Govt. of India. The provisions required to be made for these schemes were however to be discussed in the conference of State Rehabilitation Ministers at Srinagar from 11th to 14th July 1955 and extracts from the notes sent by the Ministry of Rehabilitation indicating the provisions likely to be made in the 2nd Five Year Plan are will be attached before me. Communications indicating the allocations to this State are likely to be received after final decisions are taken in the State Ministers' conference. The scheme for grant of loans to Industrialists is also to be provided in the 2nd Five Year Plan according to the notes received from the Govt. of India, Ministry of Rehabilitation (Extract attached). The amount likely to be allocated to this Govt. will also be communicated to this Govt. shortly by the Govt. of India in the light of the decisions taken at the Srinagar Conference.

At the conference, we asked for 50 lakhs for housing 'A' category displaced persons like Udhpur, Samba, Kathua etc. Some development schemes would include grant for Electricity Board & Ulhanagar town

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The Schemes for the amelioration of Backward Classes proposed to be included in the SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN fall under the following categories:-

1) Schemes for the welfare of S.T.s and Development S.As.
2) Schemes for the rehabilitation of ex-C.T.s.,
3) Schemes for the eradication of untouchability.

Schemes for the Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Areas are financed by the Govt. of India on 50% basis according to the Article 275 of the Constitution. All these Schemes cover a vast field of amelioration and are executed under various heads of Development-

1) Education,
2) Veterinary,
3) Communications,
4) Agriculture,
5) Co-operation and Cottage Industries,
6) Medical and Public Health,
7) Miscellaneous.

Special schemes have been sanctioned for the rehabilitation of ex-C.T.s. and the eradication of untouchability. The Govt. of India expected the State Govt. to incur equivalent expr. on the Schemes for ex-C.T.s. in proportion to the Govt. of India grant. In this Govt. Letter T.D., NO. MSC 215/J, dated the 22nd January, 1954 the position has been explained to the Govt. of India that since no such condition viz. that the Central Grant would be restricted to 50% of the expr. on ex-C.T.s. was laid down by the Govt of India in their letter dated the 10th April 1953 under which a ceiling grant of Rs. 4 lakhs was fixed during 1953-54. It was urged on the Govt. of India that since this Govt. has been incurring a large expr. on ex-C.T.s. annually, the Govt. of India condition of 50% expr. being borne by the State Govt. was not accepted by this Govt. The Govt. of India ultimately in their telegram No.51/12/53-Pub., dated the 6th March 1954 were kind enough to waive the condition of 50% expr. being met by this Govt. on ex-C.T.s.

P.T.O.

Similarly, in the case of scheme for the eradication of untouchability, the Govt. of India expected the State Govt. to bear 50% expr.s The position was fully explained to the Govt. of India in our letter dated the 22nd Jany. 1954 that the condition of 50% expr. being incurred by the State Govt. on the schemes would not be acceptable to us, because this Govt. has been implementing several measures for the Backward Classes including Scheduled Castes who derive benefits of all these concessions provided by Govt. The Government of India thus continue to pay grants on the schemes on full cost basis.

2. In the case of scheme for the payment of grants to Ashram Schools for Scheduled Tribes, the Government of India bear expr. at 2/3rd rate, Vide Government of India letter, Ministry of Rehabilitation U.O., No 71/25/53-Pub., dated the 12th June 1953. In the case of grants to Vol. Agencies doing propaganda work, the Government of India bear 50% expr., Vide Government of India letter No 22/53/Pub., dated the 2nd September, 1953.

Welfare of the Backward Classes.

So far as the B.Cs. are concerned, the Govt. of India grant in particular for:-

1) The welfare of the S.Cs. & S.As.
2) The welfare of the Tr. C.Ts.
3) The eradication of untouchability.

2. In regard the welfare of the S.Ts. the Govt. of India grant is generally given at 50% and in new approved schemes. This rate is not adequate. In many cases a still higher rate is, in fact, given at 2/3 rate. It is given at 50% rate for general maintenance of the S.Ts. in the S.As. It is given at the ratio of 3 : 2 in the case of grants to voluntary agencies working for the S.Ts. One of the voluntary agencies which has been receiving grants for many years from the Govt. of India is the [illegible]. The grant is given to this body for its activities in the Andaman Islands. They have been receiving grants for S.Ts. for the S.Ts. in the Andaman Islands. Their activities in the Andaman Islands are very much appreciated by the Govt. of India.

3. Welfare of the Tr.C.Ts.

The Govt. of India has always advised their Govt. to treat the Tr. C.Ts. as S.Ts. In this connection, a circular No. 8154-J, dated 22-1-54, it was brought to the notice of the Government of India that in view of the [illegible] the Tr. C.Ts. should be treated as S.Ts. and the Govt. of India have been giving grants at 50% rate.

expdr. The Government of India in their telegram No. 51/12/53-Pub, date the 6-5-54, had waived the condition of 50% expdr. being met by this Govtnment.

4. Eradication of Untouchability.

The Govt. of India expected us to bear 50% of the expdr. for reasons similar to those advanced in the case of Ex. C.Ts. the Central Govt. were requested to agree to the entire expdr. being met from the Central Grant. They haven agree and accordingly the expdr. on these scheme is being met from the Central Grant on full cost basis.

RSK 11/7

R.H. & R.B.C.D.

In the statements recently forwarded to the Political and Services Department, the following rehabilitation schemes were proposed for inclusion in the 2nd Five Year Plan.

Scheme.	Amount proposed to be included. Rs.
1) Vocational Training Centre, Ulhasnagar.	16,75,000
2) Vocational Training Centre, Ahmedabad.	7,50,000
3) Rehabilitation Production Centres.	2,50,000
4) Educational grants to displaced students.	40,00,000
5) Loans to urban displaced persons	10,00,000
6) Loans to displaced persons for construction of houses.	15,00,000
7) Loans to industrialists for starting industries to relieve unemployment in displaced persons townships & colonies	50,00,000
8) Housing Schemes for displaced persons.	1,41,73,000

The schemes from serial No. (1) to (4) have however not been specifically included in the State Government's 2nd Five Year Plan as they are considered to be not 'new schemes' but schemes sanctioned in the 1st Five Year Plan which are merely proposed to be continued in the 2nd Five year Plan. Provisions for such schemes is to be included in the normal budget from year to year. Schemes at Sr. No. (1), (2) and (4) are being financed entirely by the Government of India and their inclusion in the State Government's budget depends upon the policy of the Government of India. These schemes will therefor be continued and expenditure incurred thereon provided the Government of India agrees to their continuance and provides the necessary funds. The detailed justification for continuing the schemes throughout the entire period of the 2nd Five Year Plan the financial outlay during the period of five years, the nature and other details of the schemes etc. were brought out

P.T.O.

in the notes forwarded to the Political and Services Department copies attached since the schemes are not now to be considered as a part of the 2nd Five Year Plan, it is desirable to ascertain from the Government of India whether or not funds for these schemes will continue to be provided for in the normal budget of the Government of India and if so, the extent of the financial assistance that will be provided. This will enable the State Govt. to review the question of their continuance and modifications, if any required to be made in the light of the financial assistance likely to be received.

As regards the other schemes (5 to 8) the provisions have been accepted in their entirety and are proposed to be included in the draft Five Year Plan of the State Government to be submitted to the Government of India. The financial assistance in respect of all these schemes is by way of loans and subject to the funds required being made available by the Govt. of India, the schemes will be continued in the 2nd Five Year Plan. Details of each of the schemes, the outlay in the 2nd Plan Period, the results anticipated etc. are given in the accompanying notes and statements.

RSK.